



**SONOPANT DANDEKAR ARTS, V.S. APTE COMMERCE
AND M.H. MEHTA SCIENCE COLLEGE, PALGHAR**

Department of Foundation Course

PROJECT REPORT

FYBCOM

Foundation Course

Academic Year 2022-2023

Prepared by

**Department of Foundation Course
Sonopant Dandekar Arts, V.S. Apte Commerce and
M.H. Mehta Science College, Palghar**

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Sonopant Dandekar Shikshan Mandali's
Sonopant Dandekar Arts,
V. S. Apte Commerce &
M. H. Mehta Science College, Palghar

Estb.: 14 August 1968

Dr. Kiran Save, Principal

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Ref No.:

Date : 15/07/2022

Important Notice

for F.Y.B.Com Students Regarding Project Submission Dates

Dear F.Y.B.Com. Students,

As part of your academic requirements, you are expected to submit your projects by specific deadlines. To streamline the submission process and ensure fairness, we have decided to allocate project submission dates based on your roll numbers. Please note that this allocation has been made to facilitate a smooth and organized submission process for everyone.

The project submission dates 31/07/2023.

Students are supposed to come between 12:30pm to 1:30 pm.

It is imperative that you adhere to the specified submission deadline corresponding to your roll number range.

If you encounter any challenges or have concerns related to your project submission, do not hesitate to reach out to your respective teacher for assistance.

Thank you for your attention, and best of luck with your project submissions.

(Dr. Kiran J. Save)

PRINCIPAL Principal
Sonopant Dandekar Arts College,
V.S. Apte Commerce College &
M.H. Mehta Science College
PALGHAR (W.R.)
Dist. Palghar, Pin-401404

Skill Enhancement Courses (SEC)

6. Foundation Course - I

Modules at a Glance

Sr. No.	Modules	No. of Lectures
1	Overview of Indian Society	05
2	Concept of Disparity- 1	10
3	Concept of Disparity-2	10
4	The Indian Constitution	10
5	Significant Aspects of Political Processes	10
Total		45

Sr. No.	Modules / Units
1	Overview of Indian Society
	Understand the multi-cultural diversity of Indian society through its demographic composition: population distribution according to religion, caste, and gender; Appreciate the concept of linguistic diversity in relation to the Indian situation; Understand regional variations according to rural, urban and tribal characteristics; Understanding the concept of diversity as difference
2	Concept of Disparity- 1
	Understand the concept of disparity as arising out of stratification and inequality; Explore the disparities arising out of gender with special reference to violence against women, female feticide (declining sex ratio), and portrayal of women in media; Appreciate the inequalities faced by people with disabilities and understand the issues of people with physical and mental disabilities
3	Concept of Disparity-2
	Examine inequalities manifested due to the caste system and inter-group conflicts arising thereof; Understand inter-group conflicts arising out of communalism; Examine the causes and effects of conflicts arising out of regionalism and linguistic differences
4	The Indian Constitution
	Philosophy of the Constitution as set out in the Preamble; The structure of the Constitution-the Preamble, Main Body and Schedules; Fundamental Duties of the Indian Citizen; tolerance, peace and communal harmony as crucial values in strengthening the social fabric of Indian society; Basic features of the Constitution
5	Significant Aspects of Political Processes
	The party system in Indian politics; Local self-government in urban and rural areas; the 73rd and 74th Amendments and their implications for inclusive politics; Role and significance of women in politics

Topics for Project Guidance: Growing Social Problems In India:

- **Substance abuse- impact on youth & challenges for the future**
- **HIV/AIDS- awareness, prevention, treatment and services**
- **Problems of the elderly- causes, implications and response**
- **Issue of child labor- magnitude, causes, effects and response**
- **Child abuse- effects and ways to prevent**
- **Trafficking of women- causes, effects and response**

Note:

Out of the 45 lectures allotted for 5 units for Semester I, about 15 lectures may be allotted for project guidance

Sonopant Dandekar College, Palghar
FOUNDATION COURSE PROJECT WORK
FYBCOM AIDED 2022-23

A-Division

SR. NO.	ROLL NO	STUDENTS NAME	Project Title	Signature
1	1001	KINI TANMAY LAXMIKANT	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<u>Tkini</u>
2	1002	MISTRY AAYUSH KIRTIKUMAR	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<u>Aayush</u>
3	1003	MALEKAR OMKAR CHANDRAKANT	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<u>Omalekar</u>
4	1004	SHARMA SATYAM ARVIND	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<u>Satyam</u>
5	1005	BHATI JASMIT BRIJPALSINGH	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<u>Jasmit</u>
6	1006	TIWARI ANAND DINANATH	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<u>Anand</u>
7	1007	GUPTA RINKI SUDARSHAN	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<u>Rinkigupta</u>
8	1008	CHAUHAN KANAK RAJA	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<u>Khanam</u>
9	1009	PUROHIT DESHU MOHANLAL	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<u>Purohit</u>
10	1010	PATIL JANHAVI DILIP	Debate regarding Genetically Modified Crops.	<u>J.D. Patil</u>
11	1011	KOM ANKITA SUDHIR	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<u>Bom</u>
12	1012	SUTAR BHAVIKA RAMESH	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<u>BSutar</u>
13	1013	BHARWAD AKSHAD BHARAT	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<u>Akshad</u>
14	1014	MAURYA SURAJ SATISH CHAND	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<u>Maurya</u>
15	1015	RAJPUT GOVIND NARESH	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<u>Rajput</u>
16	1016	THAKUR ADITYA MITHLESH	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<u>Aditya</u>
17	1017	YADAV NANDANI CHANDRAJEET	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<u>Nandani</u>
18	1018	PATIL DISHA VISHWAS	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<u>Patil</u>


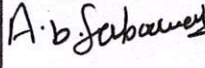
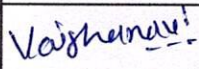
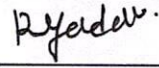


SR. NO.	ROLL NO	STUDENTS NAME	Project Title	Signature
19	1019	CHURI SHREYA MILIND	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<i>Shreya</i>
20	1020	GOVARI SANJANA SANTOSH	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<i>Sanjya</i>
21	1021	MAHTO ANJALI SUBODH	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<i>Anjali</i>
22	1022	GUPTA NEHA GANDHIPRASAD	Debate regarding Genertically Modified Crops.	<i>Neha</i>
23	1023	PASWAN HARI OM KANHAIYALAL	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<i>H.Paswan</i>
24	1024	JADHAV DIKSHA VINOD	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<i>Diksha</i>
25	1025	MORE PURVA KAPESH	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<i>Purva</i>
26	1026	BARAD UTKARSHA NARESH	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<i>U.M. Barad</i>
27	1028	PATEL MUSHAHID SABDAR	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<i>M. Patel</i>
28	1029	SHAIKH ATHAR ILIYAS	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<i>Athar</i>
29	1030	DANDEKAR PRACHITI BHARAT	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<i>P.B. Dandekar</i>
30	1031	TONDVALKAR HARSHALI BHIMRAO	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<i>H. Tondvalkar</i>
31	1032	PATEL KHUSHI SUNIL	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<i>K. Patel</i>
32	1033	PATWA LAXMI JAYKUMAR	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<i>Patwa Laxmi</i>
33	1034	PATIL RIYA SUBHAS	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<i>R.S. Patil</i>
34	1035	KULKARNI PRATIKSHA SURESH	Debate regarding Genertically Modified Crops.	<i>P. Kulkarni</i>
35	1036	PATIL SHREYA SANDESH	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<i>S.S. Patil</i>
36	1037	VAZE RAHUL HEMANT	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<i>R. Vaze</i>
37	1038	MALI RIYA PRAKASH	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<i>R. Mali</i>
38	1039	BARI PREKSHA NARESH	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<i>P. Bari</i>
39	1040	TARE SANSKRUTI SANTOSH	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<i>Sare</i>

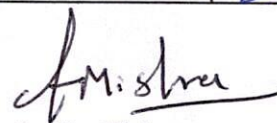
SR. NO.	ROLL NO	STUDENTS NAME	Project Title	Signature
40	1041	SAHANE PAYAL GANESH	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<u>Peschane</u>
41	1042	KINI RASIKA SUDHAKAR	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	R Skini
42	1043	TAMORE SIMIT LOCHAN	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<u>Ramose</u>
43	1044	DANDEKAR HARDIK SANJAY	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<u>Hardik</u>
44	1045	SATVI KANIKA JANARDAN	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<u>Satvi</u>
45	1046	THAKUR SAKSHI SUNIL	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<u>Stharu</u>
46	1047	PAWAR MAHESH UMESH	Debate regarding Genertically Modified Crops.	<u>mpawar</u>
47	1048	SANGALE BHAVIK PRAVIN	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<u>Bpals.</u>
48	1049	THAKUR MANGALA MAHENDRA	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<u>J.J. 082</u>
49	1050	BHANDALKAR CHIRAG MOHAN	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<u>chirag</u>
50	1051	NIKAM VEDITA VITTHAL	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<u>Nikam</u>
51	1052	PATIL PARAS RAJENDRA	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<u>Patil.</u>
52	1053	HARIJAN SANJANA SUNIL	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<u>Sharejan</u>
53	1054	GAIKAWAD MANALI SOMNATH	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<u>Ashu</u>
54	1055	RATHOD CHANDANI VASANT	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<u>Rathod</u>
55	1056	BHATT DILIKSHA DINESH	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<u>Diliksha</u>
56	1057	NOKTI SAMIKSHA ANANT	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<u>S.A. Nokti</u>
57	1058	CHOUDHARY ISHA BABULAL	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<u>Isha</u>
58	1059	JAIWAR PRIYANKA RAMESH	Debate regarding Genertically Modified Crops.	<u>Priyanka</u>
59	1060	CHOUDHARY MANISHA HEMARAM	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<u>M. Manisha</u>
60	1061	NAYAK RAJVI RAMESH	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<u>R. Nayak</u>

SR. NO.	ROLL NO	STUDENTS NAME	Project Title	Signature
61	1062	RAUT AAYUSHI MANOJ	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<u>Aayushi</u>
62	1063	PATIL KIMAYA NARESH	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<u>K.N.Patil</u>
63	1064	NAIK KETKI HARESHWAR	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<u>Jamnik</u>
64	1065	DESALE SAURABH BHUPENDRA	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<u>Desale</u>
65	1066	MISHRA SHRADDHA GAYAPRASAD	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<u>Shraddha</u>
66	1067	ANSARI SHAMAPARVIN MUSTKIM	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<u>Ansari</u>
67	1068	RAUT PRANAV SANDEEP	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<u>P.S. Raut</u>
68	1069	SINGH MANISHA SUGRIV	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<u>Manisha</u>
69	1070	JADHAV PAURAVI PRASHANT	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<u>Jadhav</u>
70	1071	SHINDE SUSHIL RAMESH	Debate regarding Genetically Modified Crops.	<u>Sushil</u>
71	1072	BHOIR HARSH SHEKHAR	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<u>Harsh</u>
72	1073	DANGE NAYAN YASHWANT	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<u>Nayan</u>
73	1074	KINI MAYUR BABAN	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<u>MB. Kini</u>
74	1075	TAMORE TANISHQ RAJENDRA	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<u>Tamore</u>
75	1076	MESTRI SUJAL MOHAN	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<u>Sujal</u>
76	1077	KUSMUDE RUSHIKESH ANIL	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<u>Rushi</u>
77	1078	MUKANE VEDIKA PRAMOD	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<u>Vedika</u>
78	1079	NACHAN ZAARA ABDUKL KADIR	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<u>Zaaran</u>
79	1080	YADAV KHUSHBOO HARINATH	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<u>Kyadav</u>
80	1081	PAKHARE MAITREY PRADEEP	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<u>Maitrey</u>

SR. NO.	ROLL NO	STUDENTS NAME	Project Title	Signature
81	1082	PATIL MANALI PRAMOD	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<u>Manali</u>
82	1083	KINI RIYA SHESHNATH	Debate regarding Genertically Modified Crops.	<u>Rini</u>
83	1084	KANEKAR SHREYA SHASHIKANT	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<u>Shreya Kanekar</u>
84	1085	SINGH ANKITA ANIL	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<u>A Singh</u>
85	1086	CHURI ISHA DINESH	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<u>Churi</u>
86	1087	JADHAV RUTUJA DEVENDRA	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<u>Rudhava</u>
87	1088	PATIL MEET BHALCHANDRA	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<u>Meet</u>
88	1089	JAIN DISHA KHUBILAL	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<u>Disha Jain</u>
89	1090	DHUMAL PRASAD LAHU	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<u>Prasad</u>
90	1091	JAIN VINEET KANTILAL	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<u>Vincent Kantilal Jain</u>
91	1092	DHODI NATISHA PRAKASH	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<u>N. Dhodi</u>
92	1093	PATIL PRATIMA MANOHAR	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<u>Pratima</u>
93	1094	KHALIFA MAHEK MOHAMMAD HUSSA	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<u>Mahelifa</u>
94	1095	GAWAD PARTH CHANDRAKANT	Debate regarding Genertically Modified Crops.	<u>Parth</u>
95	1096	RAUT SAYURI MANGESH	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<u>S. Raut</u>
96	1097	MANDVE NAMRATA MORESHWAR	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<u>N. Mandve</u>
97	1098	PATIL GRINJAL MUKESH	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<u>Grinjal</u>
98	1099	PATIL SAKSHI PANKAJ	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<u>Sakshi</u>
99	1100	CHAVAN SHIVANI DNYANESHWAR	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<u>Shavan</u>
100	1101	SALAPAKULA LABAN MOHANRAO	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<u>Laban</u>
101	1102	TIWARI NEHA RAKESH	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<u>Neel</u>

SR. NO.	ROLL NO	STUDENTS NAME	Project Title	Signature
102	1103	CHAFEKAR BHAVIKA SARIKA	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<u>Bhavika</u>
103	1105	KHAN FATEMA BEE FIROJ	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<u>Fatema</u>
104	1106	PANDIT AKSHATA RAJENDRAKUMAR	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<u>Aakshata</u>
105	1107	PATIL DIKSHA VILAS	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<u>Diksha Patil</u>
106	1108	MHATRE DHRUV KRISHNAKANT	Debate regarding Genetically Modified Crops.	<u>Dhruv</u>
107	1109	PURANDARE ATHARVA ASHISH	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<u>Atharva</u>
108	1110	KOLEKAR PRANALI ARVIND	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<u>Pranali</u>
109	1111	RAUT BHUMIKA UMESH	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<u>Bhumika</u>
110	1112	PATIL HARDIK SACHIN	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<u>H.S. Patil</u>
111	1113	JAIN KUSH CHANDMAL	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<u>Kush Jain</u>
112	1114	CHAUDHARI SANSKRITI KIRAN	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<u>Kiran</u>
113	1115	SUTAR JAYSHIL SANTOSH	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<u>J.S. Sutar</u>
114	1116	VAZE PRASAD KASHINATH	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<u>Prasad</u>
115	1117	PATIL MITALI VINOD	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<u>Mitali</u>
116	1118	TIWARI PINKY SUNIL	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<u>Pinky</u>
117	1119	GUPTA SUMIT KAMALKISHOR	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<u>Sumit</u>
118	1120	YADAV SHIVANGI UGRASEN	Debate regarding Genetically Modified Crops.	<u>Shivangi</u>
119	1121	GANDHI KHUSHI BHAVIN	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<u>Khushi</u>
120	1122	RAJPUT LEELA DHULSINGH	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<u>Leela</u>
121	1123	RAORANE MAYURI UDAY	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<u>Mayuri</u>
122	1124	GUPTA ROSHANI VIRENDRA	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<u>Roshani</u>

SR. NO.	ROLL NO	STUDENTS NAME	Project Title	Signature
123	1125	PATIL YASH NITIN	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	
124	1126	SABOOWALA MEHWISH ABDUL BASIT	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	
125	1127	BANDARE VAISHNAVI VIJAY	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	
126	1128	YADAV RAHUL RATANLAL	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	
127	1129	MANDAL NISHU KUMARI RAMSHAKAL	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	
128	1130	ASHAR PRATHAM MAHENDRA	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	



Dr. Ajay Mishra

Assistant Professor

Department of Foundation Course

Sonopant Dandekar College, Palghar
FOUNDATION COURSE PROJECT WORK
FYBCOM AIDED 2022-23

B-Division

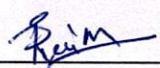
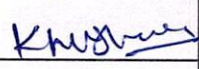
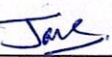

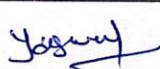

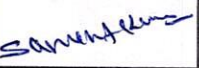
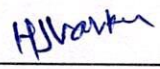
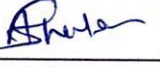

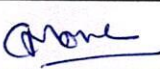
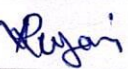
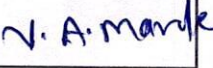



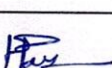
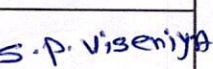
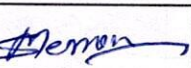
SR. NO.	ROLL NO	STUDENTS NAME	Project Title	Signature
Semester - II				
1	1131	BHATIYA PRATHAMESH CHHATRASIN	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<u>PCB</u>
2	1132	PAMALE JEET GHANSHYAM	Debate regarding Genetically Modified Crops.	<u>J.G.Pamale</u>
3	1133	CHAVAN ARJUN MADHUKAR	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<u>A.rjb</u>
4	1134	MORE GAURANG DASHRATH	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<u>More</u>
5	1135	NIJAP BHAVARTH HEMANT	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<u>Bhavarth</u>
6	1136	DHAWALE YASHVANT JAYRAM	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<u>yashvant</u>
7	1137	VINKAR ROHIT RAMESH	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<u>R.R.Vinkar</u>
8	1138	PATIL PRAMAY PRAMOD	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<u>P.Patil</u>
9	1139	JADHAV VIDHI BIPIN	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<u>V.Jadhav</u>
10	1141	RATHOD VAISHNAVI SHIVAJI	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<u>Vaishnavi</u>
11	1142	MORE SHRUTIKA AJAY	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<u>More</u>
12	1143	RAUT SIDDHI SANDESH	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<u>S.S.Raut</u>
13	1144	CHAUDHARI DIYA RAJU	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<u>D.Jain</u>
14	1145	VARMA SHILPA SHAMBHOO	Debate regarding Genetically Modified Crops.	<u>Shilpa</u>
15	1146	KHAN SAMEER SALIM	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<u>S.Khan</u>
16	1147	GUPTA VIKAS VIJAY	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<u>Gupta</u>
17	1148	PAGDHARE ISHA GANESH	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<u>Pagdhare</u>
18	1149	PATIL VEDHIKA SUBHASH	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<u>Patil</u>
19	1150	KINI SHWETA SHYAM	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<u>S.S.Kini</u>

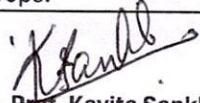
SR. NO.	ROLL NO	STUDENTS NAME	Project Title	Signature
20	1151	LOKHANDE AYUSH DIPAK	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<u>A Lokhande</u>
21	1152	BURTE RITESH RAVINDRA	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<u>Ritesh</u>
22	1153	KHAN SAKINA KHARKULLA	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<u>Sakina</u>
23	1154	JADHAV PALLAVI BHALCHANDRA	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<u>P. Jadhav</u>
24	1155	MAKWANA TAMANNA MEHULBHAI	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<u>T. Makwana</u>
25	1156	DALVI AMINA SARFARAZ	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<u>A. Dalvi</u>
26	1157	KINI TRUPTI BHALCHANDRA	Debate regarding Genetically Modified Crops.	<u>T. Kini</u>
27	1158	RAUT SARAS PANKAJ	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<u>S. Raut</u>
28	1159	PAWAR SAURABH MANGESH	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<u>Saurabh</u>
29	1160	JHA RAVI KUMAR HEMKANT	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<u>Ravi Jha</u>
30	1161	MHATRE MANSI NILAM	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<u>M. Mhatre</u>
31	1162	GUPTA SNEHA SATYENDRA	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<u>Sneha</u>
32	1163	THAKUR ANIKET SAJJAN	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<u>Aniket</u>
33	1164	TIWARI NEHA INDRAJIT	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<u>N.I. Tiwari</u>
34	1165	VAISHYA SNEHAL SHRAVANKUMAR	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<u>S. Vaishya</u>
35	1166	MHATRE SANYUKTA JAGANNATH	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<u>S. Mhatre</u>
36	1167	DHODI KARINA ASHOK	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<u>K. Dhodi</u>
37	1168	NISHAD ANJALI UDAYRAJ	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<u>A. Nishad</u>
38	1169	SINGH TANU SANJEEV	Debate regarding Genetically Modified Crops.	<u>T. Singh</u>
39	1170	MANSURI SABIYA ASHRAF ALI	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<u>Sabiya</u>
40	1171	DEO VIDHITI MAHESH	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<u>V.M. Deo</u>

SR. NO.	ROLL NO	STUDENTS NAME	Project Title	Signature
41	1172	BARI DIYA SACHIN	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<u>Dijabari</u>
42	1173	MHATRE NIHAL BHUSHAN	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<u>N. Mhatre</u>
43	1174	JOSHI KAUSHAL GIRISH	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<u>K. Joshi</u>
44	1175	YADAV ANCHAL RAJKUMAR	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<u>Anchal</u>
45	1176	MALI SALONI RAKESH	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<u>S.R. Mali</u>
46	1177	PAWAR PRATHAMESH GANESH	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<u>P. Pawar</u>
47	1178	MISHRA PRIYANSHU BIPIN	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<u>Pm</u>
48	1179	KALBANDE SNEHAL SANJAY	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<u>Snehal</u>
49	1180	BHOIR SUMIT SUNIL	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<u>S. Bhoir</u>
50	1181	GAIKWAD TRUPTESH NANDLAL	Debate regarding Genetically Modified Crops.	<u>T. Gaike</u>
51	1182	KHAN AARZU RASHID	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<u>A. Khan</u>
52	1183	HASE PRAJWAL SHANTARAM	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<u>P. Hase</u>
53	1184	DHANU RUCHITA BHANUDAS	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<u>Dhanu</u>
54	1185	NAWABALI KISMATALI NAWABALI	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<u>K. N. N. N.</u>
55	1186	RAUL PRIYALI GANESH	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<u>P. G. Raul</u>
56	1187	PATIL ADITYA RAVI	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<u>A. R. Patil</u>
57	1188	SHARMA KAJAL MANOJ	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<u>Kajal</u>
58	1189	CHAUKEKAR SHITAL SHANTARAM	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<u>Shital</u>
59	1190	CHORGHE NIRJALA RAJENDRA	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<u>N. Chorghe</u>
60	1191	TAMASE SHITAL ULHAS	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<u>Shital</u>
61	1192	RAUT TEJ MANOJ	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<u>T. Raut</u>

SR. NO.	ROLL NO	STUDENTS NAME	Project Title	Signature
62	1193	JAIN JEET MUKESH	Debate regarding Genetically Modified Crops.	<u>Jeet</u>
63	1194	PATIL ARPITA PRAMOD	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<u>Appatij</u>
64	1195	KINI VEDANT NILESH	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<u>Vkini</u>
65	1196	BARI PARIJA NARENDRA	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<u>Phbari</u>
66	1197	PATIL SEJAL SUJIT	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<u>Patil</u>
67	1198	JAMANDAR LAIBA AYUB	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<u>Jamanda</u>
68	1199	TARE SHRUTI NILESH	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<u>Shruti</u>
69	1200	MATE AKANKSHA CHANDRAKANT	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<u>Amate</u>
70	1201	BHANUSHALI VINIT NILESH	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<u>VinitBm</u>
71	1202	KINI SHREYA SUHAS	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<u>Skini</u>
72	1203	MALI DHRUV VIKAS	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<u>Dhruv</u>
73	1204	THAKUR MANJIRI JAYESH	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<u>M Thakur</u>
74	1205	GHARAT SAYAM PRALHAD	Debate regarding Genetically Modified Crops.	<u>SAYAM</u>
75	1206	ANSARI SAARA SHAHANAWAZ	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<u>Ansari</u>
76	1207	BHAVASAR AKASH NILESH	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<u>mb</u>
77	1208	MORE UNMESH MILIND	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<u>u.more</u>
78	1209	DEV DIKSHA SANJAY	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<u>Devdik</u>
79	1210	BUDHAWANI RAHIM UMEDALI	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<u>Rahim</u>
80	1211	PIRANI RIYAZ KARIM	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<u>Riyaz</u>
81	1212	DUBEY ADITYA MUKESH	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<u>Aditya</u>
82	1213	PATIL RUDRA PRAVIN	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<u>Ratil</u>

SR. NO.	ROLL NO	STUDENTS NAME	Project Title	Signature
83	1214	MORE SAMIKSHA PRADIP	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	S.P. More
84	1215	BHOIR OM MANOJ	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	Bhoir
85	1216	SATVI RUTUJA SANTOSH	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	Datalli
86	1217	RAWATE HARSHDEEP MOHAN	Debate regarding Genertically Modified Crops.	Rawate
87	1218	BHOSALE OMKAR RAYSING	Development projects and Human Right violations.	Bhosale
88	1219	NALAWADE BHUMI NARAYAN	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	Nalawade
89	1220	SANKHE GARVITA RAJESH	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	Ssharma
90	1221	SHARMA SUMIT RADHESHYAM	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	S. Sharma
91	1222	MURUDKAR SAMEER ROHIDAS	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	Sameer
92	1223	PAGDHARE PRASID SHEKHAR	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	Pagdhare
93	1224	SINGH SUMIT SHIVPUJAN	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	Singh
94	1225	DESAI ANSH JITENDRA	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	Ansh
95	1226	PATIL HARSH SUDHAKAR	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	Patil
96	1227	JAIWAR KARAN JAYPRAKASH	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	Kjaiswa
97	1228	RAUT AYUSH DINESH	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	Araut
98	1229	SHAIKH SHAHIN GUDDU	Debate regarding Genertically Modified Crops.	Shaikh
99	1230	PARMAR PIYUSH MAHENDRA	Development projects and Human Right violations.	Parmar
100	1231	SACHIN KUMAR SOHAN PRASAD	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	S. Prasad
101	1232	VARTAK JAY SUNIL	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	V. Suni
102	1233	SHARMA SHRISH SHRAVAN	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	Sharma
103	1234	PATIL MEDHAVI YOGESH	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	Patil

SR. NO.	ROLL NO	STUDENTS NAME	Project Title	Signature
104	1235	SHAIKH SAHIL RABBANI	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	
105	1236	KUSHAWAHA SARITA OMPRAKASH	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	
106	1237	TARE JAIVIK SHITAL	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	
107	1238	SHAHA BABITA PRAMOD PRAMOD	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	
108	1239	JAYSWAL YATIN RAVINDRA	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	
109	1240	MISHRA AYUSH NAVINCHANDRA	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	
110	1241	JHA SUMANTKUMAR CHANDRASHEKHAR	Debate regarding Genetically Modified Crops.	
111	1242	VARTAK HARSH JAGDISH	Development projects and Human Right violations.	
112	1243	SHELAR ATIKSHA RAJESH	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	
113	1244	MUNDHRA ANJANI KUMAR SHIV PRASAD	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	
114	1245	MORE CHIRAG SANJAY	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	
115	1246	PUJARI VIDYA RAJU	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	
116	1247	MARDE VEDANT AMIT	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	
117	1248	TARE MONIKA BHARAT	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	
118	1249	PAL SHIVANI VIJAYSINGH	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	
119	1250	DHAMALA SAMITA UDAY	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	
120	1251	PATIL HARSHIT MILIND	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	
121	1252	VISENIYA SNEHA PRAKASH	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	
122	1253	MEMON SAHIL LILYAS	Debate regarding Genetically Modified Crops.	


Prof. Kavita Sankhe
 Assistant Professor

Department of Foundation Course

Sonopant Dandekar College, Palghar
FOUNDATION COURSE PROJECT WORK
FYBCOM AIDED 2022-23

C-Division

SR. NO.	ROLL NO	STUDENTS NAME	Project Title	Signature
Semester - II				
1	60001	SHAIKH TALIB IRFAN	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<i>Talib Shaikh</i>
2	60002	PATIL SANCHITA JAGDISH	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<i>Sanchita</i>
3	60003	MHATRE HARSH DHANANJAY	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<i>Harsh</i>
4	60004	YADAV PRIYANKA RAMU	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<i>Priyanka</i>
5	60005	YADAV DEEPAK YOGENDRA	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<i>Deepak</i>
6	60006	SHAIKH KHATIJA KALIM	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<i>K.k. Shaikh</i>
7	60007	JAIN VINIT LAHRILAL	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<i>V. Jain</i>
8	60008	JHA ANJALI PRADEEP	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<i>Anjali</i>
9	60009	SANGHVI SUJAL RAJMAL	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<i>Sujejal</i>
10	60010	CHOUDHARY SAROJ MAGAN	Debate regarding Genetically Modified Crops.	<i>Saroj</i>
11	60011	GIRI KHUSHI JAYPRAKASH	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<i>K. J. Crisi</i>
12	60012	BAVISKAR MANISH RAVINDRA	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<i>MR Baviskar</i>
13	60013	JADHAV DIVYA HARISHCHANDRA	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<i>Divya</i>
14	60014	SINGH RUPAL SANTOSH	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<i>R Singh</i>
15	60015	TAMORE MANSI BHUNESHWAR	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<i>Mansi</i>
16	60016	SINGH JYOTI SHIVBAHADUR	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<i>J Singh</i>
17	60017	SHAIKH SIMRAN SAMIM	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<i>Shaikh</i>
18	60018	DOLHARE FULVANTI DASHAMA	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<i>Fulvanti</i>
19	60019	SHAH SHRUTI AJAY	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<i>Shah</i>
20	60020	PASWAN SONALIKUMARI NANDKISHOR	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<i>Paswan</i>

SR. NO.	ROLL NO	STUDENTS NAME	Project Title	Signature
21	60021	MAHADIK SAKSHI MANGESH	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<i>Mhadik</i>
22	60022	GAVIT ARPITA SURESH	Debate regarding Genertically Modified Crops.	<i>Suresh Gavita</i>
23	60023	KORDA VAISHALI RAMESH	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<i>Korda</i>
24	60024	DUBLA JAGRUTI KANU	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<i>J. Dubla</i>
25	60025	AKRE RUCHITA RAMESH	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<i>Ruchita</i>
26	60026	KINI AYUSH SANDIP	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<i>A. S. Kini</i>
27	60027	LONDHE PRATIKSHA HEMANT	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<i>Londhe</i>
28	60028	MHATRE UNNATI LILADHAR	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<i>Unnati</i>
29	60029	DALVI DIKSHA RAJENDRA	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<i>Dalvi</i>
30	60030	VALAVI BHAVIK SURESH	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<i>Bhavik Valvi</i>
31	60031	RAUT RIYA PRASHANT	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<i>Raut</i>
32	60032	PATIL SATYAM GANESH	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<i>Patil</i>
33	60033	DHODI KOMAL KISHORBHAI	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<i>Dhodi</i>
34	60034	MEHER VEDANT KUNDAN	Debate regarding Genertically Modified Crops.	<i>Meher</i>
35	60035	CHAUHAN SUSMITA DURGA CHAUHA	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<i>Susmita</i>
36	60036	VISHWAKARMA SARASWATI SATYADE	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<i>Vishwakarma</i>
37	60037	RAUT SANYOG SUDHIR	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<i>S. Raut</i>
38	60038	BHAVAR RAHUL DILIP	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<i>Bhavar</i>
39	60039	GHARAT SANIKA CHANDRAKANT	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<i>Sgharvat</i>
40	60040	CHAUDHARY ROKAIYYAKULSUM SHA	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<i>Rchaudhary</i>
41	60041	BENDAR PRANJALI BALU	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<i>Bendar</i>
42	60042	GUPTA JAYA JITENDRA	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<i>Gupta</i>

SR. NO.	ROLL NO	STUDENTS NAME	Project Title	Signature
43	60043	BHAMARE AADITI JITENDRA	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<u>A Bhmare</u>
44	60044	HARVATE YASH SUDHARKAR	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<u>Yashharvate</u>
45	60045	SINGH UJJWAL JAYKUMAR	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<u>Ujjwal Singh</u>
46	60046	SINGH SIKHA RADHESHYAM	Debate regarding Genetically Modified Crops.	<u>Sikha Singh</u>
47	60047	MALI AVINASH KAILASH	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<u>Avinash Mali</u>
48	60048	PUJARI RAHUL PUSHKAR	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<u>Rahul Pujari</u>
49	60049	TIWARI ANAMIKA SANJAY	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<u>Anamika Tiwari</u>
50	60050	DHODI NEETA PANDURANG	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<u>Neeta Dhodi</u>
51	60051	TANDEL YADNESH HANSRAJ	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<u>Yadnesh Tandel</u>
52	60052	YADAV NEHA DEVAJIT	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<u>Neha Yadav</u>
53	60053	DHANU SHRUTI KIRAN	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<u>Shruti Dhane</u>
54	60054	SAHANI SANDHYA ACHHELAL	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<u>Sandhya Sahani</u>
55	60055	SATAVI DURVESH BHALCHANDRA	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<u>Satavi</u>
56	60056	RAJBHAR ANNU HARIRAM	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<u>Annu Rajbhar</u>
57	60057	MHATRE NIHAL KANCHAN	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<u>Nihal Mhatre</u>
58	60058	JAIWAL SEJAL ARUN	Debate regarding Genetically Modified Crops.	<u>Sejal Jaiwal</u>
59	60059	CHAUHAN ACHAL KAMLESH	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<u>Achha Chauhan</u>
60	60060	DUMADA NIKITA NITESH	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<u>Nikita Dumada</u>
61	60061	DHANGADA KANCHAN SITARAM	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<u>Kanchan Dhangada</u>
62	60062	GUPTA KARISHMA ACHCHELAL	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<u>Karishma Gupta</u>
63	60063	KATKAR SHITAL SHANKAR	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<u>Shital Katkar</u>
64	60064	RAJPUROHIT HITESH KANA RAM	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<u>Rajpurohit</u>

SR. NO.	ROLL NO	STUDENTS NAME	Project Title	Signature
65	60065	PATIL PANKAJ VINOD	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<i>Patil</i>
66	60066	PATIL KUNAL ARVIND	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<i>Kunals Patil</i>
67	60067	BHATT DEVANG DINESH	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<i>Bhatt</i>
68	60068	BHOIR SAKSHI VIJAY	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<i>Sbhoir</i>
69	60069	KOKE REHAN FARID	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<i>Koke</i>
70	60070	CHINKATE JIDNYESH RAVINDRA	Debate regarding Genetically Modified Crops.	<i>Jidnyesh</i>
71	60071	PATIL DIVYA RAJESH	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<i>Patil</i>
72	60072	GUPTA AMRITA ANIL	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<i>Amruta</i>
73	60073	MALI ADVAITA NITIN	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<i>Malik</i>
74	60074	KUSHWAHA ABHISHEK PARAMHANS	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<i>Abhishek</i>
75	60075	SINGH SHREYA SATISH	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<i>Shreya</i>
76	60076	BARAD KRITIKA PRITAM	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<i>Barad</i>
77	60077	GIRI ADARSH MITHILESH	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<i>Giri</i>
78	60078	PATIL SHRAVANI LALIT	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<i>Patil</i>
79	60079	PANDA POOJA GAURISHANKAR	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<i>Panda</i>
80	60080	PATIL HARDIK BHUPESH	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<i>Patil</i>
81	60081	DESALE SHRUTI SANDEEP	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<i>Desale</i>
82	60082	PATIL SANIKA DINESH	Debate regarding Genetically Modified Crops.	<i>Sanika</i>
83	60083	PRASAD AALOK DEVENDRA PRASAD	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<i>Aalok</i>
84	60084	PATIL PRAJWAL BABU	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<i>Prajwal</i>
85	60085	PATIL ANIKET NARESH	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<i>Patil</i>
86	60086	MEHER JANMESH VASANT	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<i>Meher</i>

SR. NO.	ROLL NO	STUDENTS NAME	Project Title	Signature
87	60087	PATIL PRATHAMESH KALPESH	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<i>Prathamesh</i>
88	60088	KANSARA VAIBHAVI MANISH	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<i>Vkansara</i>
89	60089	KAMDI SAPNA RAGHUNATH	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<i>Skamdi</i>
90	60090	THAKUR NRUTIKA HANUMANT	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<i>Nthakur</i>
91	60091	MORE PRACHITI DINKAR	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<i>Prachiti</i>
92	60092	SHETTY AYUSH CHANDRAHAS	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<i>Ashetty</i>
93	60093	CHAUHAN AMARJEET NIDHAIPRASAD	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<i>Achauhan</i>
94	60094	TARE MILISA MILIND	Debate regarding Genetically Modified Crops.	<i>Milisa</i>
95	60095	SATVI AYUSH MAHESH	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<i>Sayush</i>
96	60096	MORE ANUSHKA PRADEEP	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<i>AnuMore</i>
97	60097	MORE YADNESH MOHAN	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<i>Ymore</i>
98	60098	RANA MAYURAJ MANVAR	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<i>Rane</i>
99	60099	CHAURASIYA MADHURI RAMVILAS	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<i>Mchaurasiya</i>
100	60100	MORE ANANT ANIL	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<i>Anore</i>
101	60101	MORE CHIRAG SANJAY	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<i>Chirag</i>
102	60102	PATIL HARSH DHANANJAY	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<i>Patil</i>
103	60103	PATIL KASHISH PRASHANT	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<i>Kashish</i>
104	60104	AADE KUSH LAXMAN	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<i>Kade</i>
105	60105	BHAVAR VANITA VIJAY	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<i>Bhavar</i>
106	60106	DHODI SONAL KARSAN	Debate regarding Genetically Modified Crops.	<i>Dhodi</i>
107	60107	GUPTA KUMARI MAYA LALA	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<i>Gkumar</i>
108	60108	AREKAR VIDHITI KISHOR	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<i>Vidhiti</i>

SR. NO.	ROLL NO	STUDENTS NAME	Project Title	Signature
109	60109	CHAUHAN DEEPA BHUVAL	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<i>Deepa</i>
110	60110	PATIL PRANIT RAMCHANDRA	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<i>Pranit Patil</i>
111	60111	DAUDA SUVARNA VILAS	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<i>Saudel</i>
112	60112	SATI DILSHAD AMIR	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<i>Dilshad</i>
113	60113	CHOUDHARY AARTI MANARAM	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<i>A Choudhary</i>
114	60114	VARTAK PRACHITI SANTOSH	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<i>Prachiti</i>
115	60115	MALI PRANAY CHANDRAKANT	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<i>Pranay</i>
116	60116	VERMA RAHUL SHIVHAJAN	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<i>Ravindra</i>
117	60117	BARI AKSHAT RAKESH	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<i>Akshat</i>
118	60118	JAIWAL SUNNY SURESH	Debate regarding Genetically Modified Crops.	<i>Saiswa</i>
119	60119	SHIVJANI ARMAAN MALIK	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<i>ARMAAN</i>
120	60120	MISHRA KHUSHI SHIVRATAN	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<i>Kmishra</i>


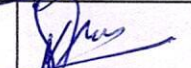

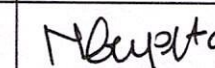
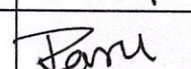
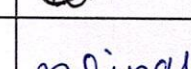
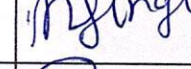

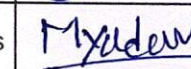
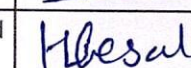
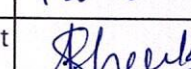
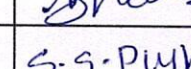
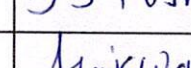
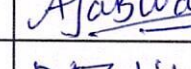
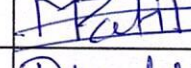
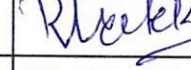
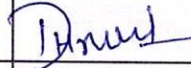

Kavita Sankhe

Prof. Kavita Sankhe
Assistant Professor

Department of Foundation Course

Sonopant Dandekar College, Palghar
FOUNDATION COURSE PROJECT WORK
FYBCOM AIDED 2022-23

D-Division

SR. NO.	ROLL NO	STUDENTS NAME	Project Title	Signature
Semester - II				
1	60121	BHUTKADE SHRADDHA SHANKAR	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	
2	60122	KUVARE MRUNALI VILAS	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	
3	60123	MALI VIRAJ JAYESH	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	
4	60124	CHAUDHARI NIKITA SANJAY	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	N.S Chaudhari
5	60125	GUPTA NEHA LALJI	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	
6	60126	BAJARIYA PARV PARASBHAI	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	
7	60127	SINGH MANISHA UTTAM	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	
8	60128	MORE KRUTADNYA NILESH	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	
9	60129	YADAV MANISH RAMBRIKSH	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	
10	60130	DESLE HARSHITA RAVINDRA	Debate regarding Genetically Modified Crops.	
11	60131	SHAIKH ASLAM SUBHAN	Development projects and Human Right violations.	
12	60132	SUTHAR SUMAN PUSHKAR	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	S.S. Pushkar.
13	60133	JAISWAL ANKIT SUDARSHAN	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	
14	60134	PATIL MRUGAJA SANJAY	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	
15	60135	WADEKAR PIYUSH SUNIL	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	
16	60136	PATIL DHRUVI BHARAT	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	
17	60137	RASALKAR PRAYAG RAJENDRA	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	
18	60138	BAMANE SAMRUDDHI LALIT	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	
19	60139	PATIL KRUTIK JATIN	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	
20	60140	PATEL ROHAN DEEPAK	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	

SR. NO.	ROLL NO	STUDENTS NAME	Project Title	Signature
21	60141	DUBALA PRATIKSHA VIJAY	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<u>Pratiksha</u>
22	60142	JAYSVAL PAWAN RAMKRIPAL	Debate regarding Genertically Modified Crops.	<u>Jaysval</u>
23	60143	KINI SUMIT RAJESH	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<u>S. R. Kini</u>
24	60144	SINGJALI DEEPIKA DAMBER BAHADUR	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<u>Singjali</u>
25	60145	MORE ANUSH NAVANIT	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<u>Anush</u>
26	60146	SHAH KHUSHI AJAY	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<u>Khushi</u>
27	60147	SHIROLE RAHUL BALASAHEB	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<u>Rohile</u>
28	60148	GUPTA AKASH KAMLESH	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<u>Gupta</u>
29	60149	KUNTAL SUMEET RADHESHYAM	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<u>Skuntal</u>
30	60150	KHAN ANAS HAKIMULLAH	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<u>A. Khan</u>
31	60151	SINGH RITIKESH BIBHISHAN	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<u>Rjinger</u>
32	60152	PATWA NARAYAN JAYKUMAR	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<u>Chaleet</u>
33	60153	GHARAT ADARSH RUKESH	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<u>Vishal</u>
34	60154	YADAV VISHAL RAMJANAM	Debate regarding Genertically Modified Crops.	<u>Tehsin</u>
35	60155	SHAIKH TEHSIN SALIM	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<u>Gharat</u>
36	60156	GHARAT PRATIK VASUDEV	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<u>Pratik</u>
37	60157	CHOUDHARY KASHISH VIJAY	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<u>Chaudhary</u>
38	60158	RAUT NEHA PRADIP	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<u>NRaut</u>
39	60159	MALI HARSHALI SANJAY	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<u>Hmali</u>
40	60160	SOGALE SANKET SURESH	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<u>Sanket</u>
41	60161	SHUKLA MANYA ASHOKKUMAR	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<u>Mshukla</u>
42	60162	PATARA JOSNA JAYVANT	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<u>Josna</u>

SR. NO.	ROLL NO	STUDENTS NAME	Project Title	Signature
43	60163	PATIL SAKSHI PRABHAKAR	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	Sakshi
44	60164	PATIL SRUSHTI VILAS	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	Spatil
45	60165	PATIL SANIKA VINOD	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	Sonika
46	60166	RAUT HARDIK SUNIL	Debate regarding Genetically Modified Crops.	HRaut
47	60167	NAI HASAN MERAJ	Development projects and Human Right violations.	HMail
48	60168	PATIL HRUTVIK DILIPKUMAR	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	Patil
49	60169	DESAI NIHAR HEMANT	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	Nihar
50	60170	SHAIKH FAHIMA FAIYAZ	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	Bshaike
51	60171	TANK KAUSHAL RAJESH	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	Tkajwal
52	60172	PASWAN VIKAS SADANAND	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	Vaswan
53	60173	PATIL ANUSH PRAKASH	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	Anush
54	60174	PATIL VINIT PRAVIN	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	VinitPatil
55	60175	TOKARE URMILA ANANTA	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	Urmila
56	60176	MHATRE AVANTI PRADEEP	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	Mhatre
57	60177	DUBLA BHUMIKKUMAR BHARAT	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	B.B. Dubla
58	60178	TRIPATHI SHIVANI CHANDRABHAN	Debate regarding Genetically Modified Crops.	Shripati
59	60179	PATIL TANISHKA RAJESH	Development projects and Human Right violations.	Tanisha
60	60180	GHARAT SAISIDDHI RAMESH	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	Gharat
61	60181	LODHA NISHIT PRADEEP	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	Nledhe
62	60182	BHOIR KANISHK KAILAS	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	Bhoir
63	60183	PADEKAR CHITRA VILAS	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	Padekar
64	60184	DHODI SURAJ DINESH	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	Suraj

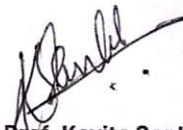
SR. NO.	ROLL NO	STUDENTS NAME	Project Title	Signature
65	60185	KHALIFA MOHAMMED AKS TANVIR	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	Khalifa
66	60186	SINGH PRAKASH DEVRAJ	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	Pingru
67	60187	VARMA RANI SUKHDEV	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	Rakuma
68	60188	MHATRE JALISHA SHIRISH	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	Jmhatre
69	60189	JADHAV JAY GOVIND	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	Jadhav
70	60190	TARE YASH ASHOK	Debate regarding Genetically Modified Crops.	YashTare
71	60191	SHAIKH SHAYAN KASIM	Development projects and Human Right violations.	S.K. Shaikh
72	60192	YADAV SHIKHA RISHIKESH	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	Shikha
73	60193	SAHU SAVITA KUMARI SANTOSH	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	Sahu
74	60194	CHAUHAN NIRAJ JANARDAN	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	Niraj
75	60195	PATIL RONIT DEVANAND	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	Ronit
76	60196	YADAV AMIT MOHAN	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	Amit
77	60197	SINGH PINKI STYADEV	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	Pinki
78	60198	GUPTA MANISH PAPPU	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	Manish
79	60199	PATWA PINKI AMRUTLAL	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	Patwa
80	60200	MALIK SAYEMA ALTAF	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	Amelika
81	60201	GUPTA MANISH SHIVKUMAR	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	M.S. Gupta
82	60202	KOLHEKAR ROHIT SANTOSH	Debate regarding Genetically Modified Crops.	R.Kolhekar
83	60203	KOM HITESH TULSHIRAM	Development projects and Human Right violations.	Kom
84	60204	YADAV NARENDRA SHAILENDRAPRASAD	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	Nyadav
85	60205	RATHOD SANJU ASHOK	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	Rathod
86	60206	MACHHI YOGESH MAHESH	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	Yogesh

SR. NO.	ROLL NO	STUDENTS NAME	Project Title	Signature
87	60207	YADAV VIKAS RAMKISHAN	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	Vikas
88	60208	YADAV HARIOM RAJBAHADUR	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	Harim
89	60209	MEMON USHMANGANI AFZAL	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	Amemon
90	60210	RATHOD MAHAVIR SINGH SURENDRA	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	Mrathod
91	60211	SHARMA ANURAG RAMJANM	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	A.R.Sharma
92	60212	SALEKAR APEKSHA KISHOR	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	A.Salekar
93	60213	PAL PRADEEP VIRENDRA	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	Pradeep
94	60214	LAKHARA KUNAL DILIP	Debate regarding Genertically Modified Crops.	Katara
95	60215	SHAHA NISHA LOKNATH	Development projects and Human Right violations.	Nisha
96	60216	JHA NANDAN SHRAWAN	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	NJhey
97	60217	MAHADIK ADITYA NARESH	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	Amhadik
98	60218	SINGH ROSHANI HUKUM	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	Rsingh
99	60219	PAWAR RADHIKA KAILAS	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	Ruparas
100	60220	SHAIKH AJMAN SHADIK	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	Ashmy
101	60221	VARMA OM VINOD	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	Varma
102	60222	SINGH ASHWANI AJIT	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	Ashign
103	60223	PATIL KIRTEE KISHOR	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	Kirtee
104	60224	KAHAR AAKASH VIJAY	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	Akhar
105	60225	PALLI JUNA KESHAR	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	Juna
106	60226	DAHAWAL AAKASH RAJENDRAKUMAR	Debate regarding Genertically Modified Crops.	Adhawal
107	60227	SINGH NITISH PUNAM	Development projects and Human Right violations.	N.P.Singh
108	60228	KHAN FAIJAL AJIMUDDIN	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	Faijal

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109	60229	RAJBHAR HARIKESH NANKU	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<i>Rajbhars</i>
110	60230	RAJPUT GANPAT DALU SINGH	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<i>Ganpat</i>
111	60231	SHETE SAHIL KISAN	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<i>Sahil</i>
112	60232	PATWEKAR WAHID NASIR	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<i>Wahid</i>
113	60233	PAL PRANSHU RAJU	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<i>Pranshu</i>
114	60234	YADAV SURAJ UMASHANKAR	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<i>Suraj</i>
115	60235	MISHRA BHOOMI AMIT	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<i>Bhomi</i>
116	60236	DIXIT ROHAN ASHISH	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<i>Rohit</i>
117	60237	DHNAU TANISHA MALANG	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<i>Tanisha</i>
118	60238	PATIL RUTIKA KAMALAKAR	Debate regarding Genertically Modified Crops.	<i>Rutika Patil</i>
119	60239	PUROHIT VANDAN VINOD	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<i>Vandhan</i>
120	60240	YADAV CHANDAN AVDHESH	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<i>Chandan</i>
121	60241	JADHAV SUDESH VIJAY	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<i>Sudhan</i>
122	60242	HADAL RIYA RAJESH	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<i>Rihadal</i>
123	60243	SHARMA AMIT DINESH	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<i>Asharma</i>
124	60244	MEHER ANANYA MANOJ	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<i>A.M.Meher</i>
125	60245	GUPTA SHRUTI PANNALAL	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<i>Shruti</i>
126	60246	KADAV DIVESH TANAJI	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<i>Divesh</i>
127	60247	POOJARY YASH MOHAN	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<i>Y.Poojary</i>
128	60248	HEBBAL AMRESH SHARANAPPA	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<i>Ahebbal</i>
129	60249	NAIK ADITYA SANDIP	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<i>Aditya</i>
130	60250	DHIVARE ARYAN RAJU	Debate regarding Genertically Modified Crops.	<i>Adhivare</i>

SR. NO.	ROLL NO	STUDENTS NAME	Project Title	Signature
131	60251	GUPTA AKASH SANJAY	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<u>Akash</u>
132	60252	SHINDE ROHIT VILAS	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<u>Rohinde</u>
133	60253	SINGH ANJALI RAJESH	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<u>Anjalie</u>
134	60254	DUDHWALA TARUNKUMAR PRAKASH	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<u>Dudhwala</u>
135	60255	SINGH TEJESH KUMAR SHYAMNARAY	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<u>Tejesh</u>
136	60256	INGOLE NIKITA SANJAY	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<u>Ingole</u>
137	60257	GUPTA MINTU BECHU	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<u>M Gupta</u>
138	60258	RASAL SIDDHARTH RAMESH	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<u>Rasal</u>
139	60259	KHAN TAHIR AARIF	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<u>Tkhan</u>
140	60260	DHUSIYA DHIRAJ PARMATMANAND	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<u>Dhusiya</u>
141	60261	GUPTA RAHUL MANOJ	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<u>GuptaRahul</u>
142	60262	YADAV ANISHA MOHANLAL	Debate regarding Genetically Modified Crops.	<u>Yadav</u>
143	60263	SINGH SONU RAMJEET	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<u>Sonings</u>
144	60264	CHAVAN DEVANK SHIVAJI	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<u>Devank</u>
145	60265	CHAUHAN KUNDAN DINANATH	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<u>Kundan</u>
146	60266	GUPTA NIKHIL SANTOSH	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<u>N.S. Gupta</u>
147	60267	MORE HARSHAL SURESH	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<u>More</u>
148	60268	SHINDE KAUSHIK SANJAY	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<u>Rohinde</u>
149	60269	PATIL VINIT VIKAS	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<u>Vpatil</u>
150	60270	GHOGHARI MOHAMMED AAMIR ASHF	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<u>Aamir</u>
151	60271	KUSHWAHA SANJANA NANDKISHOR	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<u>Skushwaha</u>
152	60272	AMBALAN SHAAN KISIAM	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<u>Shaan</u>

SR. NO.	ROLL NO	STUDENTS NAME	Project Title	Signature
153	60273	BATKAR SIDDHESH NAGESH	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<i>Batkar</i>
154	60274	PATIL SHUBHAM PRAKASH	Debate regarding Genetically Modified Crops.	<i>Patil</i>
155	60275	RAYAT AYUSH RAJU	Development projects and Human Right violations.	<i>A.Rayat</i>
156	60276	MEMON AMAN KADIR	Increasing crime / suicides among youth.	<i>Ameman</i>
157	60277	THAKUR PIYUSH RAJENDRA	Substance abuse - impact on youth & challenges for the future	<i>P.R. Thakur</i>
158	60278	MADKE PARAS SUDHAKAR	HIV/AIDS - awareness, prevention, treatment and services	<i>Rm madke</i>
159	60279	PATIL VEDANT DIPAK	Problems of the elderly - causes, implications and response	<i>Patil</i>
160	60280	ANSARI ARBAZ SARFUDDIN	Issue of child labour - magnitude, causes, effects and response	<i>Ansari</i>
161	60281	PATIL TEJAS ANAND	Child abuse - effects and ways to prevent	<i>Patil</i>
162	60282	CHAUDHARI ANSH VIJAY	Trafficking of women - causes, effect and response	<i>Chaudhary</i>
163	60283	LULANIYA AMIR AHMED SHABBIR	Increasing Urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation	<i>Alulaniya</i>
164	60284	SINGH SATYAM NARENDRA	Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world.	<i>Satyam</i>
165	60285	CHAVHAN KARAN SUNIL	Farmer's suicides and agrarian distress	<i>Chavhan</i>
166	60286	SINGH PRACHI DINESH	Debate regarding Genetically Modified Crops.	<i>Prachi</i>



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Semester - II

2022 - 2023.

~~Foundation Course. II.~~

Topic Name.

'Suicide

Among

Youth.'

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Introduction :

Youth suicide in India is when young people deliberately end their own life. People aged 15 to 24 years have the highest suicide rate in India, which is consistent with international trends in youth suicide. 35% of recorded suicides in India occur in this age group. Risk factors and methods of youth suicide differ from those in other age groups.

Statistics :

Recorded annual youth suicide rates in India are 80 per 100,000 in females and 34 per 100,000 in males (compared to 10.4 per 100,000 in the general Indian population). These reported figures are estimated to be six to eight-fold under estimates of the true incidence. Surveys of high school students in India estimate prevalence of suicidal ideation at 6-22%, and of suicide attempts at 0.39-8%. A survey conducted in 2009 found that 3.9% of young people have exhibited some suicidal behaviour.

Risk factors :

Biological risk factors :

Young age is itself a risk factor for suicide. Developmental changes during youth lead to psychological changes and greater impulsivity. The risk of suicide for

young female adults is higher than that of males. This may be mediated by social factors in addition to biology.

Psychological factors :

Negative affect, such as low self-esteem and hopelessness, tends to increase the risk of suicide in young adults. Strategies such as active problem solving and distraction help to protect against suicide, but maladaptive coping strategies increase the risk. Impulsivity is a psychological factor seen to increase the risk of suicidality in young adults. It has been seen that impulsivity when combined with aggression tends to cause suicide ideation in male youth.



Socio-environmental factors :

Trauma and discrimination are strong risk factors for suicide in youth. Sexual, physical and emotional abuse are all associated with increased risk of suicide.

as are experience of bullying and loneliness. Experience of discrimination increases incidence of suicide compared to the general population. This is reflected in greater rates of suicide among members of certain castes and religious minorities. Discrimination based on gender orientation and sexuality is also a risk factor for suicide in youth in India. Social and environmental factors contribute to the observed sex different in prevalence. Abuse and intimate partner violence are associated with suicide. In 2019, 1400 deaths by suicide were reported as related to a dowry. Young women may also experience more economic instability and greater stigma associated with mental ill-health.

Intervention :

Evidence for interventions to prevent youth suicide in India suggests that a combination of individual therapy, family therapy and peer support system is needed. Broader public awareness interventions are advocated, rather than a focus on mental health and counselling.



Meaning :

What is teen suicide?

Suicide is when a teen causes his or her own death on purpose. Before attempting to take his or her own life, a teen may have thoughts of wanting to die. This is called suicidal ideation. He or she may also have suicidal behavior. That's when a teen is focused on doing things that cause his or her own death.

Suicide is the third leading cause of death in young people ages 15 to 24. The CDC reports that:

- * Boys are 4 times more likely to die from suicide than girls.
- * Girls are most likely to attempt suicide than boys.
- * Guns are used in more than half of youth suicide.

What causes a teen to attempt suicide?

The teen years are a stressful time. They are filled with major changes. These includes body changes, change in thoughts, and changes in feelings. Strong feelings of stress, confusion, fear and doubt may influence a teen's problem-solving and decision-making. He or she may also feel a pressure to succeed. For some teens, normal developmental changes can be very unsettling when combined with other events, such as :



- * changes in their families, such as divorce or moving to a new town.
- * changes in friendship.
- * Problems in school
- * Other losses

These problems may seem too hard or embarrassing to overcome. For some, suicide may seem like a solution.

Which teens are at risk for suicide?

A teen's risk for suicide varies with age, gender and cultural and social influences. Risk factors may change over time. They are :

- * One or more mental or substance abuse problems.
- * Impulsive behaviors
- * Undesirable life events or recent losses, such as the death of a parent.
- * Family history of mental or substance abuse problems.
- * Family history of suicide.
- * Family violence, including physical, sexual or verbal or emotional abuse.
- * Past suicide attempts.
- * Gun in the home.
- * Imprisonment.
- * Exposure to the suicidal behavior of others, such as from family or peers, in the news, or in fiction stories.

What are the warning signs of teen suicide?

Many of the warning signs of suicide are also symptoms of depression. They are:

- * Changes in eating and sleeping habits.
- * Loss of interest in usual activities.
- * Withdrawal from friends and family members.
- * Acting-out behaviours and running away.
- * Alcohol and drug use.
- * Neglecting one's personal appearance.
- * Unnecessary risk-taking.
- * Obsession with death and dying.
- * More physical complaints often linked to emotional distress, such as stomach aches, headaches and extreme tiredness.

- * Loss of interest in school or schoolwork.
- * Feeling bored
- * Problems focusing
- * Feeling he or she want to die.
- * Lacked response to praise.

Another warning sign is making plans or effort toward committing suicide:

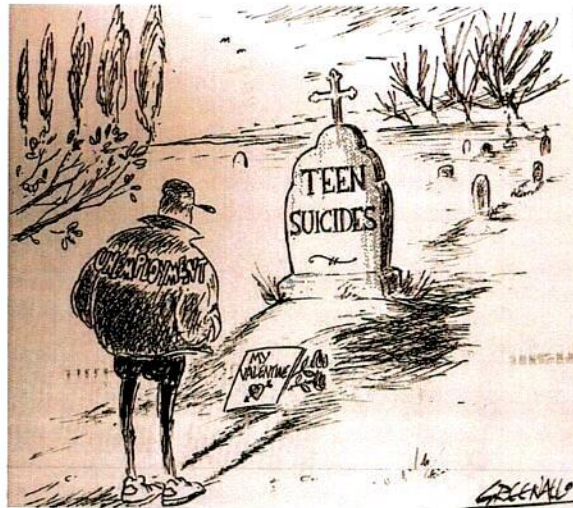
- * Says "I want to kill myself", or "I'm going to commit suicide".
- * Gives verbal hints, such as "I won't be a ~~per~~ problem much longer," or "If anything happens to me, I want you to know".
- * Gives away favorite possessions or throws away important belongings.
- * Becomes suddenly cheerful after a period of depression.
- * May express weird thoughts.
- * Writes 1 or more suicide notes.

These signs may look like ~~like~~ other health problems. Make sure your teen sees his or her healthcare provider for a diagnosis.

How is a teen diagnosed as being suicidal?

Threats of suicide are a cry for help. Always take such statements, thoughts behaviour or plans very seriously. Any teen who expresses thoughts of suicide should be evaluated right away. Talk with your teen's health-care provider. Any teen who tries to commit suicide

needs a physical checkup first to rule out life-threatening health problems. He or she should then get a mental health evaluation and treatment until he or she is stable. This often will take place at an inpatient facility to make sure of the child's safety.



How is a teen treated for suicidal behaviour?

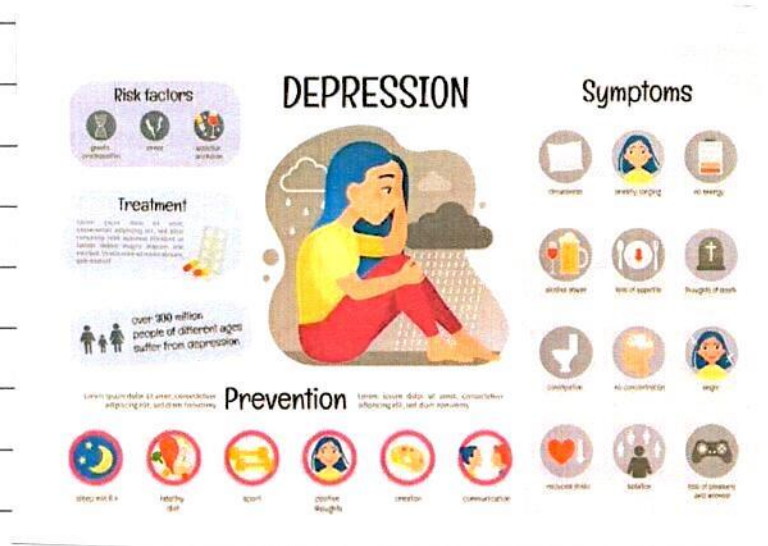
Treatment will depend on your child's symptoms, age and general health. It will also depend on how severe the condition is. Treatment starts with a detailed evaluation of events in your teen's life during the 2 or 3 days before the suicide behaviours.

Treatment may include:

- * Individual therapy.
- * Family therapy. Parents play vital role in treatment.
- * An extended hospital stay, if needed. This gives the child a supervised and safe environment.

Objectives :

Youth suicide is a significant public health problem in low and middle-income countries (LMIC), including India. It is a distinct phenomenon with various bio-psycho-social determinants. Despite this, comprehensive literature on this topic is lacking from India. Thus, the current paper aimed to review the available literature on youth-suicide from India and other LMIC, discusses the contentious issues, including potential solutions for the possible roadblocks, and provides recommendations for the national suicide-prevention



policy and strategy (NSPPS) in the Indian context. We found that the ~~mg~~ magnitude of youth suicide in India is substantial with the distinct bio-psycho-social determinants. Although, youth-suicide prevention and therapeutic intervention do exist; its feasibility and effectivity in the Indian context are yet to be established.

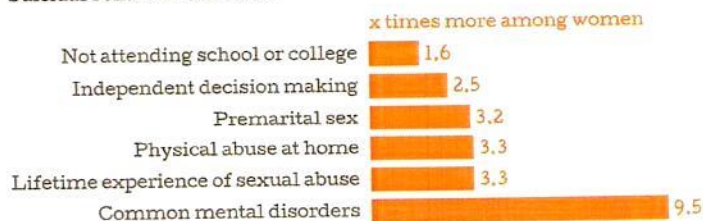
The urgent need for the NSPPS ; experiences from other LMIC should be incorporated while framing such policies. More research is required from India in this area. Youth suicide is a significant public health problem across the world. The United Nations (UN) defines youth as persons belonging to age group 15-24 years of (Youth, 2019). In India, the national youth policy categorizes the 15-19 years age group as a youth (Engendering the National Youth Policy, 2017).

Researchers have shown youth to be a distinct group of populations with specific dynamics. Worldwide, suicide accounts for 6% of all-cause mortality rates among youth. Moreover, it is the second and third leading cause of death in young females and males respectively. A global school based-survey (youth of 13-17 years) has reported the 12-month pooled prevalence of suicide ideation among females and males to be 16.2% (15.6, 16.7) and 12.2% respectively while the figure for suicidal ideation with the specific plan was 8.3% (females) and 5.8% (males). Literature reports that low- and middle-income countries (LMIC) account for 75% of total youth suicide. Furthermore, the prevalence of suicidality has been reported to be relatively low in the South-east Asian Region (SEAR) as compared to American and Eastern-Mediterranean countries. The pattern of youth suicide in LMIC is somewhat different from that in high-income countries (McKinnon et al., 2016 ; Uddin et al. 2019). Researchers have posited that

in SEAR countries like India, Sri-Lanka, China, Bangladesh, Pakistan, etc., socio-cultural and politico-economic factors are equally, if not more, relevant to study suicide than mental disorders and biological factors such as gender. Literature from LMIC, including India, has reported a higher rate of youth-suicide among the females (> males), rural residents, having family problems, lacking social supports, having a history of assault (physical and sexual) and bullying, failure in examinations having love affairs, and indulgence in substance use.

Further more, poisoning (followed by hanging) is the commonest mode of suicide among males, while self-immolation is a distinct and familiar means of suicide among females. Likewise in high-income countries, the majority of youth suicide attempts (90%) are impulsive. Digital and social media also significantly influence the suicidality in them. Similarly, the socio-political upheavals including ~~an~~ unprecedented situations such as the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic, influence the prevalence and trend of youth suicide. For instance, 20.8% of the COVID-19 related suicides in India were young people.

Suicidal behavior odds ratio



Scroll.in

Data: Pillai, A et al 2008

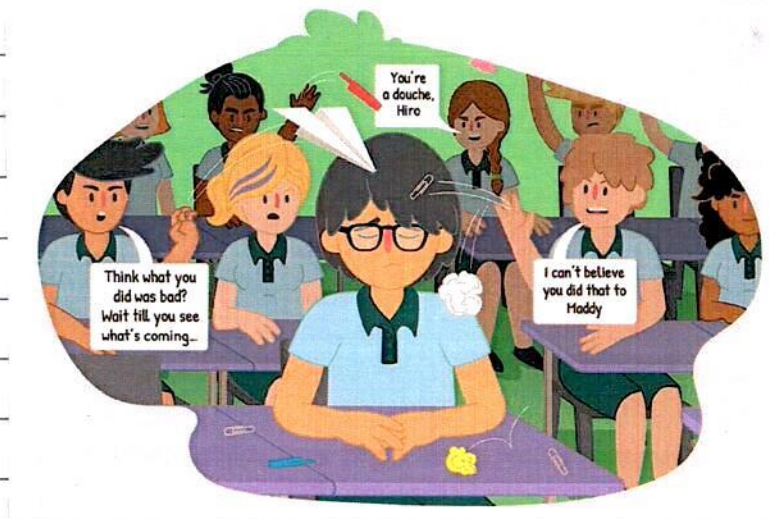
Despite the magnitude of this problem in LMIC, including India, many countries lack a national suicide prevention policy and strategy (NSPPS). In the absence of such a policy, the complex problem like suicide, which requires a multi-model and multi-sectoral approach, remain unaddressed. Although there is substantial literature on suicide from India, comprehensive literature on youth suicide (epidemiology, determinants, evidenced-based preventive and therapeutic interventions, incorporating the experiences of the other LMIC, etc). and its public health implications, is still lacking. Therefore, the current critical review aims to critically reviews and synthesizes the available literature on the youth-suicide in India and other LMIC, discusses the contentious issues, and provides recommendations for the prospective NSPPS of India.

The literature search yielded a total of 69 records. The bibliographic and grey-literature search yielded 19 more records. Upon abstract and full-text screening 39 records were found to be relevant for the review. The findings of the literature have been enumerated under the headings of the taxonomy of suicidality, the magnitude of the youth-suicide in India, risk-factors and its determinants, important difference between adult and youth suicide, youth suicide prevention strategies and NSPPS, roadblocks, and potential solutions. Taxonomy 'Suicidal ideation' refers to thoughts of harming or killing oneself.

'Attempted suicide' is a non fatal, self-inflicted destructive act with explicit or inferred intent to die. 'Suicide' is a fatal self-inflicted destructive act with explicit intent to die. 'Suicidality' refers to all suicide-related behaviours and thoughts and includes completing or attempting suicide, suicidal ideation, or communications. 'Non-suicidal self-harm' sometimes referred to as 'Parasuicide' or 'deliberate self-harm', is viewed as distinct from suicidal behaviour and most commonly involves self-cutting without suicidal intent.

Suicide contagion:

According to research conducted by the Commission for Children and Young People and Child Guardian in 2007, 39% of all youth suicides are completed by young people who have lost someone of influence / significance to them to suicide. The Commission terms this suicide contagion and makes several recommendations as to the importance of safeguarding young people and communities from suicide contagion.



In 2011 the Australian Federal Parliament Standing Committee for Health and Ageing Inquiry into Youth Suicide met in a round table forum with young representatives from three organizations included Sunny kids, Inspire and Boys Town. The Standing Committee has since released a discussion paper highlighting the findings of their inquiry and will seek to make final recommendations on the most effective means for reducing youth suicide.

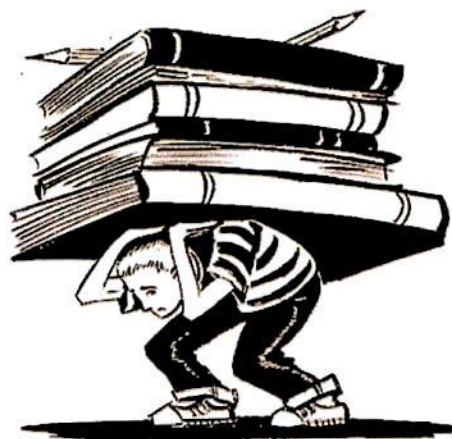
Teens at risk:

One of the problems facing teenagers at risk of suicide is getting psychiatric counsellings when it is needed. One research at the beginning of 2020 shows that compared with older adolescents, younger adolescent, particularly agree that increased cyberbullying and despair are very important factors influencing suicide among adolescents. One study says, "In teenagers, depression is considered a major - if not the leading - causes of teen suicide." Factors and risks contributed to youth suicide are academic pressure, alcohol consumption, the loss of a valued relationship, frequent change of residency, and poor family patterns. Harassment is a leading cause of teen suicide, along with abuse. Gay teens or those unsure of their sexual identity are more likely to die by suicide, particularly if they have suffered bullying or harassment, as discussed next.

The following campaigns have been started in hopes of giving teens hope and abolishing the feeling of isolation.

- * It Gets Better
- * Born This Way
- * I Get Bullied Too
- * Stop Youth Suicide.

Lack of impulse control has been found to differentiate adolescent suicide attempters from a control group of adolescents with an acute illness. However, impulsivity does not characterize all suicide attempters, since group comparisons have found no differences between suicidal patients and psychiatric controls on a measure of cognitive impulsivity. Instead, impulsivity may be important in identifying high-risk subgroups.

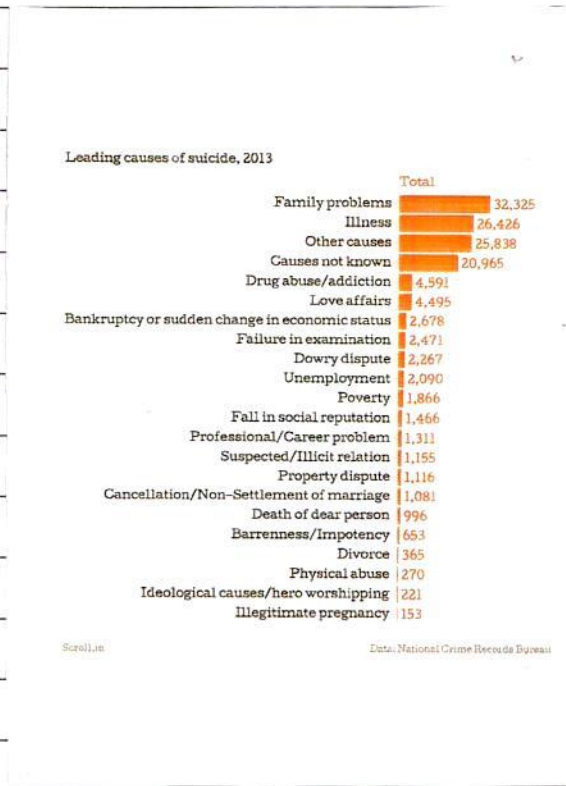


Sexual minority youth and suicide :

Youth that fall under the category of sexual minorities are at an elevated risk of depression and succumbing to self harm. Among the population of sexual ~~min~~ minorities are at an elevated risk of depression on average, 28% explain having past experiences with suicidal actions and /or thoughts. Lesbian and gay youth are the group most likely to face negative experiences, leading to a higher likelihood of the development of suicidal thoughts according to mental care professionals. Bisexuality also carries a higher likelihood of suicidality with bisexuals being five times more likely to report suicidal thoughts and actions. Sexual minority youth also report a higher incidence of substance abuse when compared to heterosexuals. Overall studies suggest that ~~sexual minority youth carry a higher incidence of suicide and depression, and that reform centered on alleviating minority stigma attenuate this disparity.~~

Previous exposure, attempts, and age impacting youth suicide :

Exposure to suicide, previous attempts of suicide, and age are some of the most influential factors of young individuals and their probability of dying by suicide. Adolescent exposure to suicide through classmates has caused researchers to hypothesize suicide as a contagion.



Conclusion :

They note how a child's exposure to suicide predicts suicide ideation and attempts. Previous exposure to suicide through parental attempts have also been found to have a 3.5 increase in a youth's probability of having suicidal thoughts with a 2.6 increased chance of them attempting suicide. Aggression in families and its transference can be one of the main causes of transmission of suicidal tendencies in families. Previous attempts of suicide also play a major role in a youth attempting suicide again. On average, it has been recorded that the follow-up period for suicide-attempters was 3.88 years. Evidence shows those most at risk for suicide are those who previously attempted suicide with research showing that they can have anywhere from a 40 to over a 100 times higher chance of dying by

suicide compared to the general population. Age and experience also factor in suicide. It has been found that older, more experienced populations take more time to plan, choose deadlier methods, and have greater suicidal intent. This results in them eventually committing suicide at a higher rate than their younger counterparts.



Reference:

To collect information on the project "Suicide Among Youths". I took help of google and some books from library. I took help of the servase.

DATE:

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ACADEMIC YEAR :- 2022 - 2023

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MIGRATION IT'S

TYPES CAUSED

AND

EFFECTS

INTRODUCTION

Migration shows the trend of social movement of people and has accrued as long as mankind has existed. It is linked with global issues including economic growth, social and economic effect and benefit but also present challenges historically. Such as like population movements within the country and by waves of immigration and emigration people from the high lands and other survival areas moved to central belt as a result of the clearances and because of the opportunities for work offered by seasonal work but also to escape starvation and poverty.

It is in cities that the largest proportions of migrants have settled. The study of migration is of vital importance because the birth rate, death rate and migration determine the size of population, the population growth rate and thus the structure of population. In addition, migration plays an important role in determining the distribution of population and supply of labour in the country.

MIGRATION MEANING

Migration is the third factor for changes in the population, the other being birth rate and death rate. As compared to birth rate and death rate, migration affects the size of population differently. Migration is not a biological event like birth rate or death rate, but is influenced by the social, cultural, economic and political factors.

Migration shows the trend of social changes. From the historical because migration affects the supply of skilled and semi-skilled labourers, development of industry and commerce causing changes in the employment structure of the migrated people. Formulation of economic policies has a close relation with the process of migration because migration affects the economic social developments of a country.

Thus, the study of migration is also useful for formulating economic and other policies. In the government, economists, sociologists, politicians, and planners along with demographers.

Types of Migrations :

i] Immigration and Emigration :

When people from one country have move permanently to another country, for example, if people from India move to America then for America, it is termed as immigration, whereas for India it is termed as emigration.

ii] In-migration and out-migration :

In-migration means migration occurring within an area only, while out-migration means migration out of the area. Both types of migration are called internal migration occurring within the country.

iii] Gross and Net Migration :

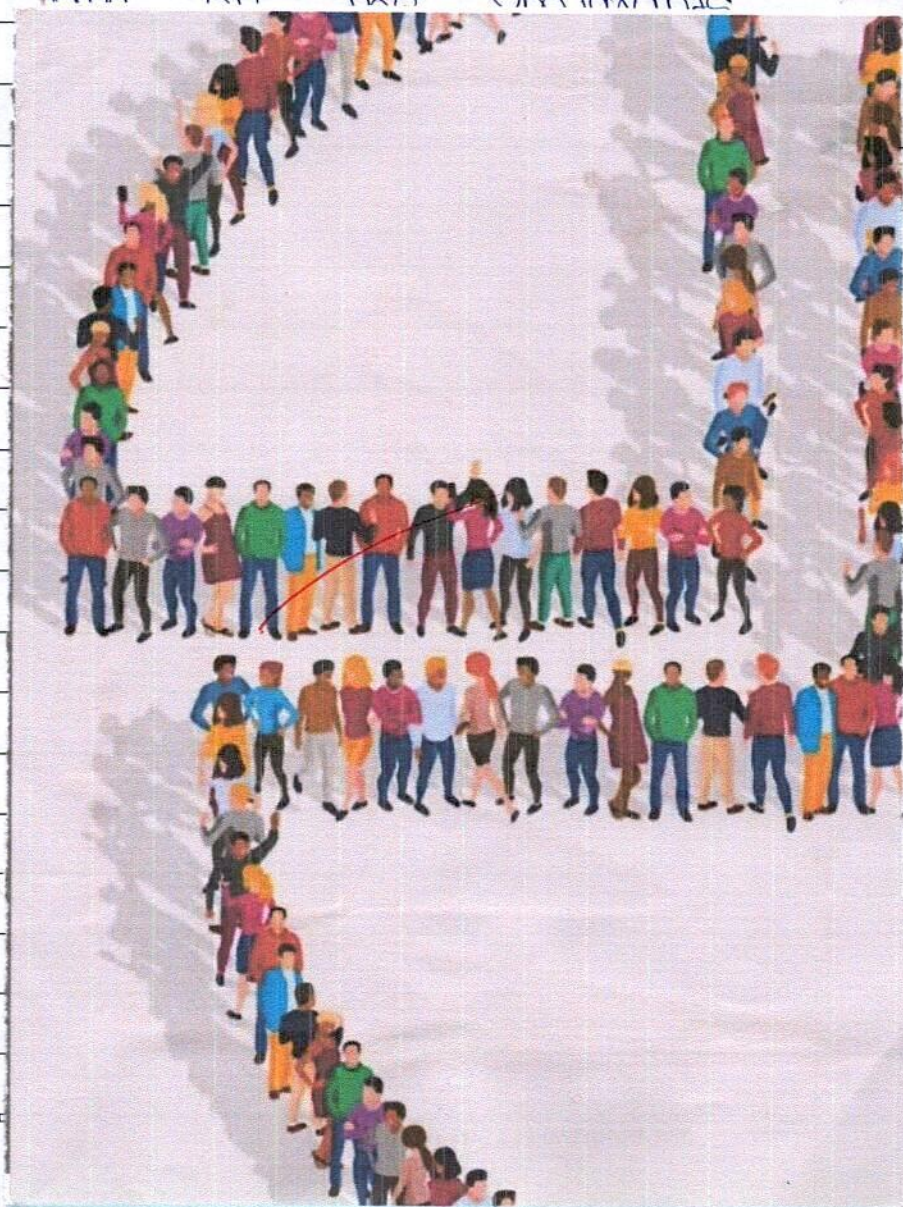
During any time period, the total number of persons coming in the country and the total number of people going out of the country and residing is called gross migration.

iv] Internal Migration and External Migration :

Internal migration means the movement of people in different states and regions within a country from one place to another, on the other hand, external or international permanent settlement

IMPACTS OF MIGRATION

Migration is becoming a very important subject part of the life of cities. Many opportunities and attraction of big cities pull large numbers of people to big cities. Migration can have positive as well as negative effects on the immigrants.



POSITIVE IMPACT

- Unemployment is reduced and people get better job opportunities.
- Migration helps in improving the quality of life of people.
- It helps to improve social life of people as they learn about new culture, customs and language which help to improve brotherhood among people.
- Children get better opportunities for higher education.
- Migration of skilled workers leads to a greater economic growth of the region.
- The population density is reduced and the birth rate decrease.

NEGATIVE IMPACTS

- The loss of a person from rural areas impacts on the level of output and development of rural areas.
- The influx of workers in urban areas increases competition for the job, houses, school facilities etc.
- Having large population puts too much pressure on natural resources, amenities and services.
- It is difficult for a village to survive in urban areas because in urban areas there is no natural environment and pure air. They have to pay for each and everything.
- Migration changes the population of a place, therefore the distribution of the population is uneven in India.
- Migration migrants are completely illiterate and uneducated, therefore, they are not only unfit for most jobs, but also lack basic knowledge and life skills.
- Poverty makes one completely illiterate unable to live a normal and healthy life.

EFFECTS OF MIGRATION

Internal migration affects the place where from people migrate and the place to which they migrate. When the migrants move from rural to urban areas, they have both positive and negative effects on the society and economic.



EFFECTS ON RURAL AREAS

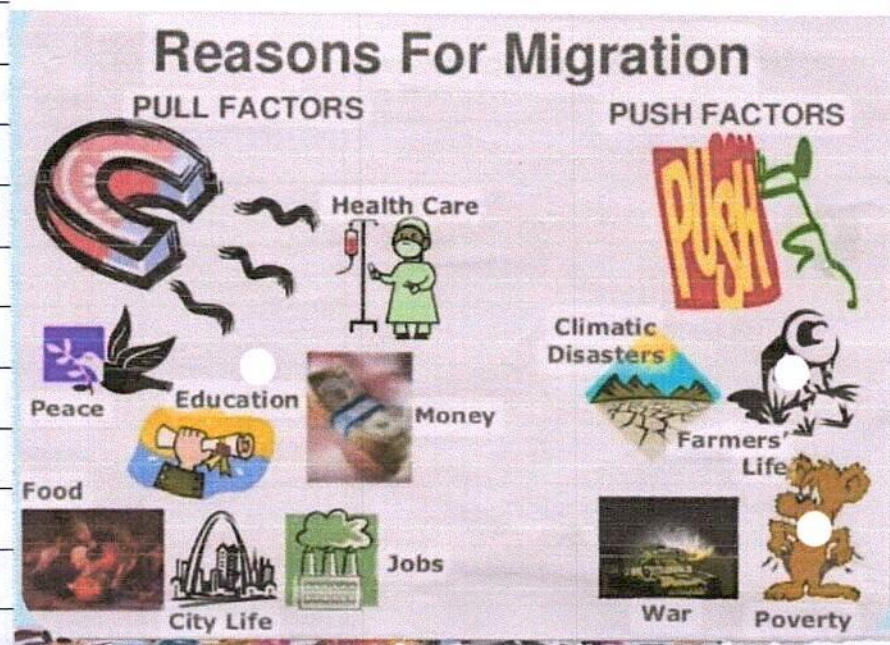
1. Economic effects: when population migrates from rural areas, it reduces the pressure of population on land and the per worker output and productivity on land increases and so does per capita income. Thus family income rises which encourages farmers to adopt better means of production thereby increasing farm produce.
2. Demographic effects: Migration reduces population growth in rural areas. Separation from wives for long periods and the use of contraceptives help control population growth when very young couples migrate to urban areas. They are so influenced by the urban life that they do not like to marry at early age. The aim to earn more, settle in any vacation or job and then marry.
3. Social effects: Migration also affects the social set-up of rural communities. It weakens the joint family system if the migrants settle permanently in urban areas. With intermigrations in cities, they bring new values and attitudes which gradually change old values and customs of rural areas.

CAUSES OF MIGRATION

1. Economic factors :- unemployment and poverty forced people to migrate from one place to another. rural people migrate to cities for better in search of employment opportunities for better salaries.
2. Social factors :- There is a wide range of social factors that cause migration. many reason such as people's desire to be with their families or relative who have migrated before, the fact that target country.
3. Demographic factors :- The age of the population in terms of demographic factors can negatively affect job and migration workforces opportunities. high fertility rates and the incidence of infections diseases can also cause the role of family and household relations in migration the role of the human factor, especially relatively small houses.
4. Natural factors :- changing climate conditions caused by global warming have a great impact on natural factors. we have seen floods, fires, drought, earthquakes and similar disasters of types and extent mankind is not heading

POLITICAL REASONS

It constitutes a large part of the migration movements occurring on a global scale. Factors such as human rights violations due to political reasons, persecution, restriction of personal freedoms, inequalities, lack of judicial independence and military coups constitute the main reasons of migration unfortunately. The most dominant actor of political reason for migration movement. But movement are saw also one of the main reason for forced migration.



CONCLUSION

1. Migration is defined as the regular movement of animal each year between separate breeding and wintering ground.
2. There are many different types of migratory behaviour, ranging from completely sedentary populations to populations that are completely migratory (obligate migrants).
3. There are three kinds of natural selection that can cause evolutionary change: directional selection, disruptive selection and stabilizing selection.

DATE:

REFERENCE

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- [https : // cocoa.open.edu > migration](https://cocoa.open.edu/migration)

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Semester: II

Year: 2022-2023

Topic: CONCEPT OF HUMAN RIGHTS, IT'S
ORIGIN AND EVOLUTION.

PROJECT.

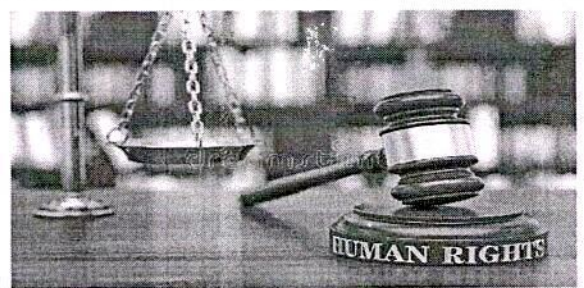
Teacher name: Pro Anjali Dayma.

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Introduction

As the Second World War appeared to be drawing to a close, world leaders started planning for banishing war and resorting to sustainable peace. The United Nations Charter envisaged promotion of universal respect for and observance of human rights and fundamental freedoms for all without distinction as to race, sex, language or religion as one of the means for that end. On the 10th December, 1948, the U.N. General Assembly adopted and proclaimed the Universal Declaration of Human Rights.



The declaration for the first time generated a Common Standard of rights for all peoples and all nations without any discrimination. Human rights are mostly inherent and natural rights, the execution, preservation or enjoyment of Human Rights is simply impossible. It is also true that without ensuring the human rights the development of life is quite impossible. In rights to life and liberty, freedom of thought and expression, and equality before the law. To Violate Someone's human right is to treat the person as though she or the he were not a human being. These are basically few natural rights which cannot be denied, but at the same time not guaranteed by Statutory law. It is the obligation of the State to promote and protect human right.

The New Lexicon Webster's Dictionary of the English language describes the "Human Rights" expression as and "The right to be free from Governmental Violations of the integrity of the persons". "Human Rights means Right to life, Rights to liberty, Right to equality and Right to dignity of a person guaranteed by the Constitution of the People's Republic of Bangladesh and such other Human Rights documents and ratified by the existing laws of the Bangladesh" (National Human Rights Commission Act, 2009 Section -2(f). This regards every nation follows the international instrument of Human Rights. In this sense, 2009 National Human Rights Commission is established in Bangladesh to protect the human rights of its citizens.

The Concept of Human Rights.

"Human rights" is one of the most important concepts in our modern era. Activists, Governments, and Corporations use it to draw on a collective understanding that all people deserve certain rights and freedoms. No matter who a person is, where they from, what they believe, or how they live, everyone has rights that cannot be taken away. Where do these rights come from and who protects them? What's considered a rights?

The early origins of Human Rights.

Human Society didn't always believe in Universal human rights the way we do now. The first recorded example of anything close to human rights comes from Cyrus the Great, a Persian King. When he conquered Babylon, he established a set of basic rights for everyone. We can find those rights which include freedoms from slavery and freedom of religion, written on a clay cylinder now housed in the British Museum far from its original home. "Natural law" was also discussed in ancient Greece and Rome. Natural law eventually expanded to the idea of "Natural Rights."

What do Human Rights Protect?

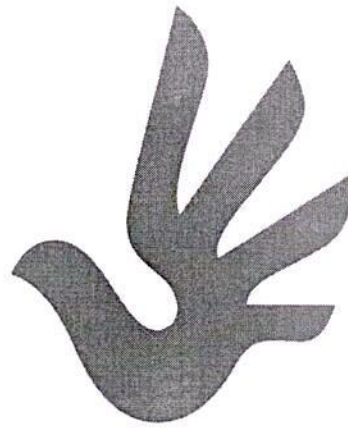
What is considered a "Human Right?" The UN breaks them down into five types in the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights and International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights.

* Economic, Social and Cultural rights include:

- The right to fair wages with equal pay for equal work
- The right to a decent living
- The right to safe and healthy working conditions.
- The right to take part in cultural life.
- The right to benefit from scientific progress
- The right to free primary education
- The right to accessible higher education.
- The right to the "highest attainable standard" of physical and mental health.

* Civil and Political rights include:

- The right to life.
- The right to freedom from slavery.
- The right to a trial in a reasonable time frame
- The right to equality before the law.
- The right to freedom of thought.
- The right to freedom of expression
- The right to freedom of religion
- The right to peaceful assembly
- The right to privacy.



The Human Rights Logo

Classification of Human Rights

The basic rights which are moral principles or Normal Set for Standard human behaviour, protected by municipal or international law are called human rights. These are available to every human beings irrespective of their age, Caste, Creed, gender, religion, race, origin or location. These are termed inalienable fundamental rights, inherent in by all human beings. They also impose an obligation on other human beings not to infringe on the human rights of any person. Also, according to John Locke's theory of inalienable rights, individual are born equal and with some basic natural rights which are inalienable and can never be taken away.

Types of Human Rights.

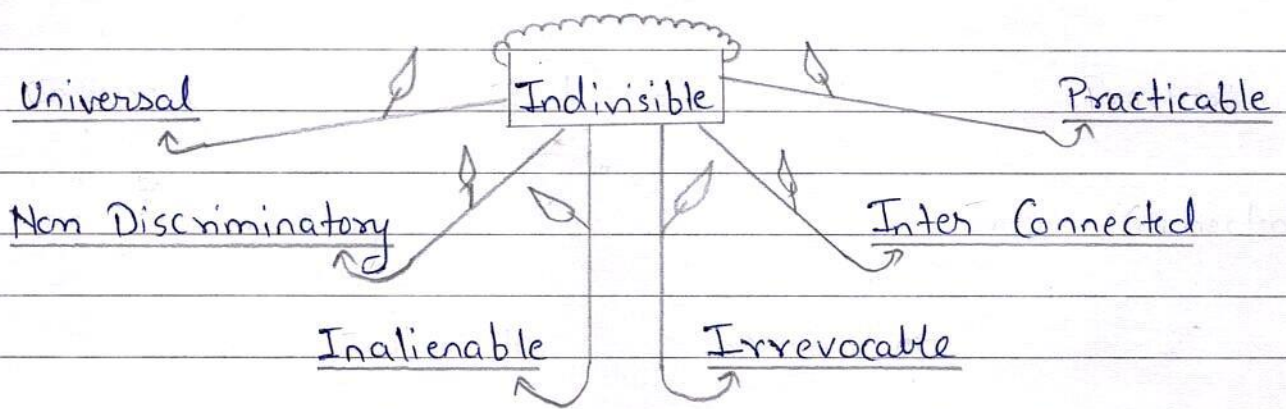
Human Rights are the integrated, broad and covered a wide range of rights, on the basis of Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948 there are following classification.

- A. Civil rights and Political rights: Known as Fundamental rights. Guaranteed by Article (27-44) Part (III) of Bangladesh Constitution.
- B. Economic rights and Social and Cultural rights: Bangladesh Constitution, part (II) Article (8-25) not guaranteed.
- C. Solidarity rights, that is (I) right to development (II) right to self determination.

The total number of Human Rights are 27: from which 25 is described by the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948 and rest two are described by the declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples (D.G.I.C.C.P) and Declaration on the Right to Development (D.R.D).

Historical Perspective

Although belief in the sanctity of human life has ancient precedents in many religions of the world the idea of human rights, that is the notion that a human being has a set of inviolable rights simply on grounds of being human began during the era of renaissance humanism in the early modern period. Prior to this habeas corpus has been enshrined in the Magna Carta of 1215 AD. The European wars of religion and the civil wars of seventeenth century England gave rise to the philosophy of liberalism and belief in human rights became a central concern of European intellectual culture during the 18th century Age of Enlightenment. The idea of human rights lay at the core of the American and French revolutions which inaugurated an era of democratic revolution throughout the nineteenth century paving the way for the advent of universal suffrage. The world wars of the twentieth century led to the Universal Declaration of Human Rights. The post-war era saw human rights movements for special interest groups such as feminism and civil rights of American-Americans. The human rights of members of the Soviet bloc emerged in the 1970s along with workers rights in the west.



Characteristics of Human Rights

Some notable characteristics that define human rights are:-

1. Human rights are inalienable

Human right is a right given to a person even when the person is in the womb. Those rights are given to a person irrespective of his religion, Creed, Sex or nationality. His mere existence gives him this right.

2. Human rights are in connection with human dignity.

Human rights are about treating people with dignity giving them respect as normal individuals irrespective of gender or race. Example: African Slaves were treated badly by the Americans, they were given many sorts of punishment like whipping, mutilation, raping, burning etc.

3. Human rights are Irrevocable

Human rights cannot be taken away from any person as they originate from the social nature of the person, merely because he is a human he is enshrined with these rights.

4. Human rights are necessary and essential.

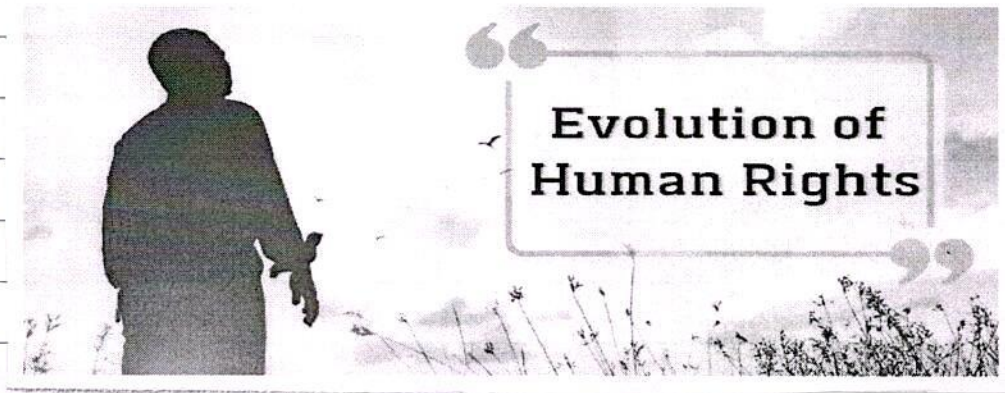
In absence of human rights, a person cannot achieve their fullest potential. Physical welfare, moral welfare, and social welfare are adversely affected without human rights.

5. Human rights are dynamic

Human rights are not static, they cannot be defined in a restricted sense and people change with respect to changes in time. Formulation of different treaties and conventions with change in time is a depiction of the dynamic nature of human rights.

6. Human rights are never absolute.

Human is a social animal, he can enjoy all of their rights without any restrictions but for a common good. The state may impose some restrictions and they can be only imposed by the state.



Evolution of Human Rights.

Article 1 of the UN Declaration of Human Rights, 1948 reads "All human beings are born free and equal in dignity and rights." But what are human rights? What is the relevance of the term "human" in human rights? Are these universal? Why do they matter and how did these rights evolve? What is the relevance of such claims in the 21st Century? These are only some of the many questions that I try to answer through this blog. But

But before one can answer such complex questions, we need to understand the meaning of human rights.

What are Human Rights?

According to Andrew Heywood, the author of several political textbooks like Politics, Political ideologies and

global politics, Human Rights are rights to which people are entitled by virtue of being human, they are a modern and secular version of "natural rights". There are four characteristics to define Human rights.

First, they are universal. Human rights belong to everyone without discriminating against any particular race, religion, Caste, creed and other such difference.

Second, they are fundamental in the sense they are crucially important and are of prime importance.

Third, they are absolute implication is that they are basic for each individual and fourth, they are indivisible. It means that all forms of human rights, be it civic, economic or social are of equal importance.

In simpler terms, the right that each individual is entitled to as human beings, or referred to as human rights. The essential characteristic to remember about human rights is that they are universal and they are entitled to each human being regardless of their nationality, race, religion and so on.

Evolution of Human Rights and their types.

The precise moment when the concept of Human Rights emerged is hard to pinpoint. Many cultural and traditional societies have believed in the worth every individual possesses as a human.

Nevertheless, it was in early modern Europe when the idea of human rights can be said to emerge in the form of "Natural Rights." The philosophers like John Locke, Thomas Hobbes, Hugo Grotius etc declared some rights as natural in the sense that they were fundamental to human nature. However, few early contributions are considered important and seen as landmarks that led to the beginning of the fairly new concept of human rights.

Some of the major historical contributions include the Magna Carta of 1215, the Bill of Rights of 1688, the US Declaration of Independence of 1776, and the Rights of Man and the Citizen, 1789 France. These centuries witnessed the growth of humanitarian ethics and there were gradual attempts to introduce rights, for instance, the Congress of Vienna of 1815 tried to promote the abolishment of the slave trade which was eventually achieved by the Brussels Convention of 1890. Even when most of the contributions were championed by states for their own country and their own people, they laid the thrust of the language of rights.

Nevertheless, it was with the end of the two brutal world wars that the popularity of universal human rights gathered momentum. In 1948, the United Nations adopted the Universal Declaration of Human Rights in its general assembly. In 1966, two major human rights documents were

adopted, namely the international Convention on civil & political Rights and the international Convention on Economic, Social and cultural Rights, both of which came into force in 1976.

Ways through which human rights are Safeguarded

1. The Constitution

The entrenchment of fundamental human rights of citizens in the Constitution is a way of protecting their rights.

2. Existence of the Principle of Rule of Law.

The Government under the principle of rule of law has an obligation to ensure the existence of civil liberties and equity of all citizens.

3. Independence of the Judiciary

For citizens to enjoy their rights the judiciary should be free from interference and control of both the executive and legislature.

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4. Freedom of the press.

The press should be free to serve as a watch dog for the rights of the citizens.

5. Activities in the opposition.

Opposition whether in government or outside is a powerful instrument for protecting the rights of the citizens.

6. Provision of legal aid.

There should be legal aid for any accused person in Court, this will help to protect the rights of the citizens.